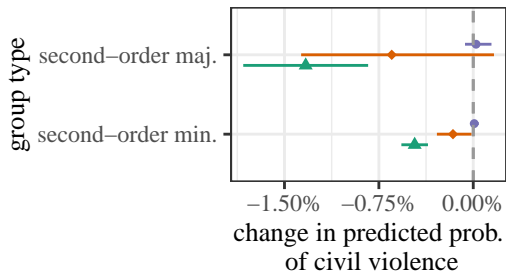
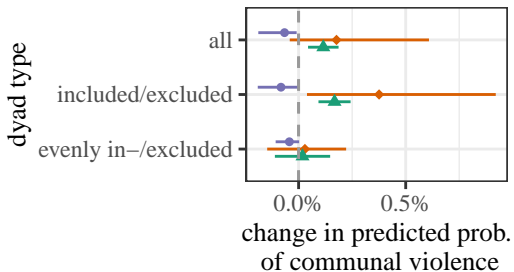


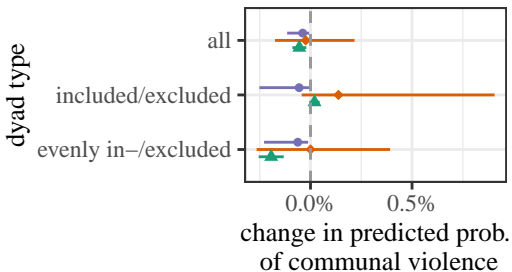
a) civil violence



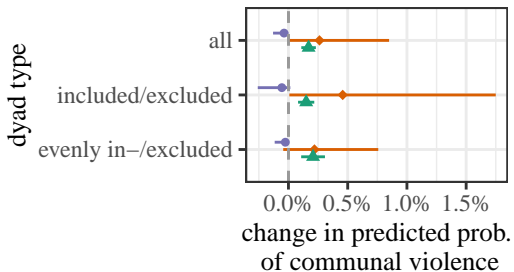
b) communal violence



c) formally org. communal violence



d) informally org. communal violence



effect ● ACME (average) ◆ ADE (average) ▲ ACDE